# GenJet™ In Vitro DNA Transfection Kit for Saos-2 Cell

---- A Standard Protocol for Transfecting Saos-2 Cell

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This product is for laboratory research ONLY and not for diagnostic use

#### Introduction:

GenJet™ In Vitro DNA Transfection Reagent (Ver. II) is upgraded version of GenJet™ In Vitro DNA Transfection Reagent. With a new chemistry, more DNA condensing groups were released in the new version compared with old version GenJet™, leading to 3-20 times more efficient in DAN delivery. In combination of a proprietary transfection toxicity removal cocktail, GenJet™ In Vitro Transfection Kit (Ver. II) for Saos-2 is pre-optimized and pre-conditioned for maximally transfecting Saos-2 cells without visible cell death.

#### Contents Per Kit:

- 1. 1 x 1.0 ml of GenJet™ DNA Transfection Reagent for Saos-2 Cell.
- 2. 1 x 8.0 ml (5x ) of GenJet™ Transfection Buffer.

#### Procedures for Transfecting Saos-2 Cell:

### Step I. Preparation of Working Solution of GenJet™ Transfection Buffer

GenJet<sup> $\mathbb{M}$ </sup> Transfection Buffer (5x ) is provided as 5 times concentrated stock solution. To make working solution, dilute one part of the stock solution with 4 parts of ddH2O. The 1x GenJet<sup> $\mathbb{M}$ </sup> Transfection Buffer is table at 4 OC-RT for 24 months.

Note: Always keep GenJet™ Transfection Buffer (5x) at RT. If refrigerated, white precipitates may appear. It won't affect the transfection efficiency. After dilution with 4 parts of ddH2O to make GenJet™ Transfection Buffer (1x) working solution, the white precipitates will disappear.

#### Step 2. Cell Seeding (see Table 1):

Cells should be plated 18 to 24 hours prior to transfection so that the monolayer cell density reaches to the optimal  $\sim$ 70% confluency at the time of transfection. Complete culture medium with serum and antibiotics is freshly added to each well  $\sim$ 60 minutes before transfection.

Table 1. A Guideline for Seeding Adherent Cells Prior to Transfection in Different Culture Formats

Culture Dishes Surface Area (cm²)		Number of Cells to Seed	
T75 Flask	75	3.0 - 6.0 x 10 <sup>6</sup>	
100 mm Dish	58	2.2 - 4.4 x 10 <sup>6</sup>	
60 mm Dish	21	0.9 - 1.8 x 10 <sup>6</sup>	
35 mm Dish	9.6	3.5 - 7.0 x 10⁵	
6-well Plate	9.6	4.0 - 8.0 x 10 <sup>5</sup>	
12-well Plate	3.5	1.5 - 3.0 x 10 <sup>5</sup>	
24-well Plate	1.9	0.8 - 1.6 x 10 <sup>5</sup>	
48-well Plate	1.0	4.0 - 8.0 x 10 <sup>4</sup>	
96-well Plate	0.3	1.2 - 2.4 x 10 <sup>4</sup>	

## Step 3. Preparation of GenJet™-DNA Complex and Transfection Procedures

For Saos-2 cell, the optimal ratio of GenJet<sup>™</sup> ( $\mu$ L):DNA ( $\mu$ g) is 2.25:1. To ensure the optimal size of complex particles, we recommend using 1x GenJet<sup>™</sup> Transfection Buffer to dilute DNA and GenJet<sup>™</sup> Reagent.

The following protocol is given for transfection in 6-well plate, refer to <u>Table 2</u> for transfection in other culture formats. The optimal transfection conditions for Saos-2 are given in the standard protocol described below.

Table 2. Recommended Amounts for Different Culture Vessel Formats

Culture Dish	Culture Medium (ml)	Plasmid DNA (µg)	Transfection Buffer (1x ) (mL)	GenJet™ Reagent (μL)
96-well	0.1	0.1	0.010	0.225
48-well	0.25	0.25	0.025	0.5625
24-well	0.5	0.5	0.050	1.125
6-well	1	2.0	0.20	4.50
35 mm dish	1	2.0	0.20	4.50
60 mm dish	3	4.0	0.40	9.0
10 cm dish	6	10	1.0	22.5
T75 flask	6	11	1.1	24.75

- For each well, dilute 2.0 μg of DNA into 200 μl of 1xGenJet™ Transfection Buffer prepared from <u>Step 1</u>. Pipetting up and down to mix.
- Add 4.5 μl of GenJet™ reagent (Ver. II) into the diluted plasmid DNA. Vortex briefly to mix.
- Incubate for ~10 min at room temperature to allow GenJet  $^{\text{TM}}$  DNA complexes to form.

Note: Never keep GenJet™-DNA complexes longer than 20 min.

- Add the 200  $\mu$ l GenJet<sup>m</sup>/ DNA complex drop-wise onto the cell culture and homogenize the mixture by gently swirling the plate.
- Remove DNA/GenJet<sup>™</sup> complex-containing medium after overnight incubation followed by addition of complete serum/antibiotics containing medium.
- Check transfection efficiency 24 to 48 hours post transfection.

**Storage:** GenJet  $^{\rm IM}$  In Vitro Transfection Kit is stable for up to 12 months at 4  $^{\rm O}$ C. This item shipped at ambient temperature